

## **Descriptions of Courses**

### **BS200 Biochemistry Experiment**

Selected experiments covering the study of the properties of biomolecules are performed in order to expose the students to techniques commonly used in a biochemistry lab, introducing them to modern experimental methods in biochemistry including separation, identification, and characterization of biomolecules.

### **BS202 Cell Biology**

A series of lectures on cell biological subjects; Cell composition, cell structure, Cell cycle regulation, cytoskeleton, Membrane, Transport, Protein Sorting are given in this course.

### **BS205 Biochemistry I**

This course is designed for junior students to have an ability to understand life science in molecular and chemical level and to apply biochemical principle to real life by both theoretical, hypothetical and experimental techniques. This course covers the Molecular design of life `Protein conformations, Dynamics and function including enzyme reaction cinchonism and kinetics, Generation and storage of metabolic energy including photosynthesis, iosynthesis of lipids and steroid hormones, and Integration of metabolism.

### **BS208 Biochemistry II**

This course is a continuation of Biochemistry I and begins with photosynthesis and the synthesis of biological macromolecules and their components. It focuses on DNA replication, recombination, and repair, RNA synthesis and splicing, and protein synthesis and activation, and also looks at how cells sense and adapt to environmental changes.

### **BS209 Molecular Biology**

This course will cover the integrated introduction to the studies of genes and their activities at the molecular levels including: Mechanisms of gene regulation at the level of transcription, Translation, Replication, and Recombination. One of key features of this course will be the layering various approaches to the detailed mechanisms.

### **BS223 Introductory Biotechnology**

This course consists of two parts. The first part is to define and explain about the biotechnology inductively based on the people who contributed to the development of the "Biotechnology" which will help students understand the allure of the scientific enterprise and the passion with which the best researchers approach their work. The second part is to discuss with students how the biotechnology is applied in health care, agriculture, and environment and its relationship with nanotechnology and information technology.

### **BS232 Microbiology**

This course provides basic concepts on the fundamental aspects of microbiology, including genetics, physiology, and classification. Based on these background, various applications to microbial industries will be discussed.

### **BS307 Physical Chemistry for Life Science**

The goal of this course is to understand the biophysical properties and principles of biological processes.

### **BS312 Evolution**

This course will cover general knowledge of evolution and ecology : Darwinism, evidence of evolution, processes and patterns of evolution, and interactions and homeostasis in ecosystems. The goal of this

course is to provide students with macroscopic insight for the life sciences through understanding how evolution proceeds by interactions of organisms with their environment.

### **BS315 Genetics**

The course deals with the rules of inheritance underlying the phenotypic consistency of an organism. Detailed topics include the transfer of genetic information, recombination, mutagenesis, genetic regulatory mechanism, and genes associated with disease and development. The quantitative approaches to population and evolutionary genetics will also be introduced.

### **BS318 Developmental Biology**

In this lecture course, we will deal with the developmental processes by which the genes control cell differentiation and determine pattern from fertilized eggs to adults. In particular, we will emphasize developmental principles and concepts of developmental biology by understanding how genes control the developmental processes in *Drosophila* and in vertebrates.

### **BS319 Cell Biology Experiment**

This course will deal with basic cell biology experiments as well as basic principles of microscopes. In addition, this course will focus on current cell biology technologies such as live, fixed cell imaging and analyses.

### **BS322 Biological Engineering**

This course intends to introduce all aspects of introductory biochemical engineering such as mass balance, energy balance, and fundamental engineering calculations.

### **BS325 Microbial and Cell Biotechnology**

This course introduces the basic principles related to the cultures of microorganisms plant, and animal cells in bioreactor to exploit cellular activities. Subjects include Cell growth kinetics, Metabolic regulation, Medium design, Environmental factors, and Bioreactor design and operation.

### **BS326 Biotechnology Experiment**

This course is designed to gave students understand the principles of biological engineering related to various bioprocesses using microbes and enzymes. In addition, the part of laboratory course is designed to train students basics biological engineering experimental techniques and practice.

### **BS332 Microbial Chemistry**

This course deals with biosynthesis and biological functions of important secondary metabolites of living microorganism. Topics covered include Antibiotics, Industrially important secondary metabolites, Biosynthesis of polypeptides, Shikimates, Terpenes, and Molecular biological aspects of antibiotic biosynthesis and development.

### **BS342 Enzymology**

In this lecture we have tried to give a broad account of enzymology and have aimed to put current knowledge into prospective. To study enzymes will be helpful to understand a crucial role of catalysis in metabolic process of living organism. Because of the complexity of such processes, it is necessary to gain an insight into the properties of enzymes in simpler systems such as isolated entities in the test tube. Next we followed a progression from the properties of isolated enzymes to the behavior of enzymes in complex systems, leading up to cells. We include discussion of the importance of enzymes in medicine and industry to emphasize that enzymology is not purely academic but has increasingly wide applications.

**BS346 Animal Behavior**

Behavior is essential for the gain of success in survival and reproduction by which a lot of animals interact with environment and cooperate each other. This lecture deals with the principles on the development and expression of behaviors at the level of undergraduate students.

**BS355 Pharmacology**

Students taking this class will gain the necessary understanding of fundamental principles of pharmacology, emphasizing molecular mechanisms of drug action and principles of drug-receptor interactions, drug absorption/pharmacokinetics, drug metabolism, etc.

**BS357 Introduction to Neuroscience**

This lecture introduces the history and basic principles of neuroscience and recent understandings how the structure and physiology of neurons contribute to the brain functions and the control of behaviors. Lectures mainly deal with contents described in the text and present some recently defined principles or results in the field of modern neuroscience.

**BS358 Plant Biology**

The plant constitutes an important group of living organisms which provides not only foods but also many medicinal drugs, perfumes, and construction materials. The lecture will cover various introductory plant-related topics including photosynthesis, secondary metabolism, and plant development.

**BS365 Environmental Microbiology**

This course deals with the characteristics of fundamental physiology, taxonomy and ecology of microorganisms in the clinic, environment, and industry.

**BS371 Animal Cell Culture and Engineering**

Biological and bioengineering principles underlying animal cell cultures for production of therapeutic proteins, vaccines, and human cells.

**BS413 Experiments for Genetics and Developmental Biology**

Learning experimental tools and data analyses applicable for the studies on organism in terms of genetic and developmental aspect.

**BS431 Virology**

This course is designed to provide students with basic and medical characteristics of viruses. It deals with classification, replication, and transcription of viruses. Viral structure and functions are also covered.

**BS433 Molecular Biology of Gene Regulation**

This course will cover the integrated introduction to the studies of genes and their activities at the molecular levels including: mechanisms of gene regulation at the level of transcription, chromatin structure, DNA methylation, RNA processing, mRNA localization, protein synthesis and degradation, and DNA replication. One of key features of this course will be layering various approaches to the detailed mechanisms.

**BS435 Bio-Imaging**

This course will deal with the principles of microscopy and applications to understand biomolecules and cells as well as diverse fluorescent proteins that are essential in current biology. In additions, the course will focus on various imaging technologies such as FRET, FLIM, and TIRF.

**BS442 Stem Cell Biology**

To expand the fundamental knowledge of regenerative medicine, this subject is focusing on understanding

the molecular and cellular mechanisms of stem cells, including pluripotency, differentiation, stem cell niche and epigenetic reprogramming.

#### **BS452 Immunology**

The course deals with the basic concept of immune system including immune cells, diverse cytokines and their interactions both at cellular molecular levels.

#### **BS453 Physiology**

Understanding toward co-ordinations and intergrations of physiologic processes in the body at the level of nano-molecular-cellular-tissue-organ levels.

#### **BS454 Introduction to Structural Biology**

An introductory course about structural biology involving X-ray crystallography, which has contributed enormously to the current understanding of biological systems. This lecture will cover the historical development of X-ray crystallography, its contribution to our knowledge about three-dimensional structures of biological molecules, enzyme mechanisms, signal transduction, other biological processes and also drug discovery.

#### **BS456 Behavioral Physiology**

This course will focus on aspects of neuroscience related to behavior. We cover basic neuronal physiology, the structure/function of the nervous system, sensory systems and several higher-level cognitive systems. This course will focus on human neuroanatomy and behavior.

#### **BS458 Synthetic Biology**

The goal of this introductory course is to provide theoretical backgrounds to understand synthetic biology and its applications. In addition, we will deal with cutting edge high-throughput technologies such as next-generation sequencing as emerging toolboxes.

#### **BS462 Environmental Biotechnology**

The course deals with the role of microorganisms in the maintaining of balanced ecosystems in the biosphere. Students will then be encouraged to discuss how to use microorganisms to re-organize an ecosystem destroyed by pollution. Because microorganisms act mainly in water, methods for effectively taking care of polluted water will be the focus of this course. The students will learn to measure the amount of pollution of water; to calculate various parameters for designing effective mechanisms to eliminate polluted water; to use the obtained parameters to create systems of activated sludge treatment, effluent treatment, lagoons, water filtration, and anaerobic fertilization.

#### **BS463 Genetic Engineering**

Purpose of the course; To get senior students acquainted with advanced recombinant technology and its application in basic and applied sciences. In addition, genome engineering and functional genomics of living organisms will be discussed with the emphasis on the creation of new metabolic pathways and restructuring of microbial genomes. Knowledge of general microbiology and biochemistry is strongly required.

#### **BS465 NanoBioTechnology**

This course deals with how the basic principles of nanotechnology can be integrated into biotechnology and what industrial fields will be created by this consequence in the future.

#### **BS467 Biomaterials**

This course is an introduction to basic principles of materials science and cell biology underlying the design of medical implants, drug and gene delivery systems, artificial organs, molecular imaging, and matrices for

tissue engineering.

#### **BS469 Scientific communication**

A successful scientist must be able to effectively communicate his or her ideas and discoveries to peers around the world via publication in international journals, poster presentations, and scientific lectures. This course, which will follow a modified journal club format, is designed to help graduate students learn to better communicate scientific ideas with their colleagues. Students will learn how to critically evaluate primary research papers and will practice presenting their thoughts in a group setting. These skills are invaluable, especially for students planning an to enter graduate school and pursue an academic carrer in the biological sciences.

#### **BS481 Topics in Life Science I**

This course selects a topic that has drawn the particular attention of biological scientists. Discussion will be concentrated on how original discoveries were made, what progress was achieved later on, and what major controversies currently exist, as well as future directions.

#### **BS482 Topics in Life Science II**

This course selects a topic that has drawn the particular attention of biological scientists. Discussion will be concentrated on how original discoveries were made, what progress was achieved later on, and what major controversies currently exist, as well as future directions.

#### **BS483 Topics in Life Science III**

This course selects a topic that has drawn the particular attention of biological scientists. Discussion will be concentrated on how original discoveries were made, what progress was achieved later on, and what major controversies currently exist, as well as future directions.

#### **BS484 Topics in Life Science VI**

The major goal in this course is to provide participants with advanced knowledge, recent research trends and important discoveries in neurobiology and is also to enhance the understanding of neurobiological principles through presentation and in-depth discussion.

#### **BS485 Topics in Life Science V**

This course will provide an introduction to advanced cell biology and will cover the following topics: cell chemistry, transcription, translation, cell architecture, metabolism, signal transduction pathways, cell division, and the cell cycle. Students will also learn current molecular biological techniques that are used to study these topics in the laboratory.

#### **BS486 Topics in Life Science VI**

This course will deliver and overview and current topics of cutting edge bioengineering technologies and methods to students who major in biology.

#### **BS490 B.S. Thesis Research**

Each student is required either to perform an original research or to write an extensive review article for a M.S. thesis.

#### **BS495 Specified Research**

This listing is for participation in advanced research under direction of a selected faculty member.

#### **BS496 Seminar**

This selection is offered to all students as part of the core curriculum. Recent and interesting work regarding selected issues in modern biological studies is included.

**BS507 General Clinical Medicine**

This course designed to give students a basic understanding of clinical medicine. Topics include etiology, pathophysiology, diagnosis and treatment of human diseases. The each lecture will be given by a specialist in the each clinical area.

**BS512 Biostatistics**

The course deals with descriptive and analytical method of biological phenomena, and the topics treated include distributions of statistical tests, analysis of variance, regression and correlation.

**BS515 Behavioral Genetics**

Behavioral genetics is to explore the genetic basis of behaviors. This lecture will also deal with key methods in behavioral genetics including gene-targeting, inbred mouse usage and behavioral tests for sensory-motor, emotion, learning and memory and etc.

**BS516 Advanced Genetics**

Genes of the higher eucaryote are characterized by complex structures and their activation is restricted by various methods. This course examines the biological significance of such structures and functions and helps students create insight into the activation of genes through post-transcriptional modification by methylation. Moreover, it will cover specific examples of medical applications concerning the unique regulation mechanism of sex chromosomes.

**BS518 Chemical Genomics & Medicinal Systems Biology**

With advances in determining the entire DNA sequence of the human genome, it is now critical to identify and catalog genes for specific cellular pathways, and ultimately to formulate and modulate genomic networks in complex biological systems. This course will focus on the recent development of such genomic approaches, including chemical genomics that uses small molecules to probe and control human genomic networks. These multi-disciplinary approaches with medicinal systems biology approach will provide the relevant and creative directions for efficient discovery of drugs, therapeutic disease genes and disease networks in human bio-systems. Thus, the importance of these genome studies will be highlighted to perform basic and clinical research for diagnosis, drug discovery and development.

**BS521 Cancer Biology**

This course is and in-depth introduction to cancer biology including cellular, molecular, biochemical and genetic aspects. Students will also be exposed to the application of fundamental knowledge to cancer prevention, diagnosis, prognosis and therapy. Formal didactic lectures on each weekly topic will be followed by students presentation of original scientific literature. The course is intended for graduate students and advanced undergraduates.

**BS524 Advanced Molecular Biology**

This course is designed to give students a basic understanding and history of molecular biology. Topics include: structure and function of nucleic acids, enzymes involved in DNA replication, in vivo DNA replication, transcription and translation in general.

**BS525 Gene Expression**

This course provides students with an understanding of fundamental principles underlying various steps of gene expression with an emphasis on molecular mechanism of transcription regulation. Topics include the mechanistic steps of transcription, the roles of transcription factors, regulation of gene transcription, RNA processing and editing, translational post-translational control.

**BS526 Molecular Virology**

This course deals with the structure, replication and functions of viral genes in molecular level and emphasizes the understanding of the molecular characteristics of animal viruses.

**BS528 Epigenetics**

The regulation of gene expression in many biological processes involves epigenetic mechanisms. This class is intended for those working in the field, as well as being a suitable class for advanced undergraduate and graduate courses on gene regulation.

**BS531 Advanced Microbiology**

This course covers chemistry, synthesis, and functions of structural components of bacteria, diversity of morphology, physiological and ecology of bacteria and other microorganisms. Interrelationships between microorganisms and their environment are also covered.

**BS532 Applied and Environmental Microbiology**

This course deals with the roles of microorganisms in the environment and industry: the characteristics of microorganisms in applications are discussed.

**BS536 Environmental Toxicology**

This course covers the absorption, distribution, metabolism and excretion of toxic substances. Topics include: Target organ toxicity and toxic mechanisms of drugs, Pesticides, Food additives and air pollutants. Regulation and risk assessment.

**BS538 Microbial Genomics**

This course is intended to give graduate students familiarity with microbial sequencing, microbial functional and comparative genomics and microbial evolution.

**BS541 Advanced Cell Biology**

This course emphasizes the molecular structure/function relationship at the cells. Focus is given on cell membrane permeability, cellular interaction, cytoskeleton/motility, function of ER, Golgi complex, mitochondria, ribosome, etc.

**BS543 Advanced Neurobiology**

This course will study basic aspects of neurons (development, synaptic transmission and synaptic plasticity) and molecular mechanisms underlying various brain functions (i.e., sensory-motor system, sleep and memory) and dysfunctions (i.e., schizophrenia)

**BS547 Neural Development**

The objective of this course is to understand the basis of neural development in molecular and cellular levels of the nervous system from genes to memory and behavior of the animals.

**BS552 Advanced Fermentation Technology**

This course covers the application of microbial physiology and biochemical engineering principles to fermentation processes of practical importance to exploit the activity of microorganisms to the greatest extent. Selected topics include fermentations of primary and secondary metabolites and other biologically active substances. In addition, a recombinant DNA fermentation system are introduced and discussed on fermentation technology.

**BS554 Advanced Biological Engineering**

This course deals with the handling of the bioreaction of enzymes and microbial cells in the various types of bioreactors, in order to make the bioprocesses more economically

feasible. It covers the following topics: Interpretation of principal ideal reactions, Kinetics of biocatalytic reactions, Design and analysis of bioreactors, Control and optimization of bioreactors. Certain segments of BS324 are discussed here in more depth.

#### **BS562 Protein Design**

This course will focus on principles and progress in design of proteins with desired functions as well as on the fundamental aspects of proteins.

#### **BS564 Bioanalytical Technology**

Analytical targets in Biochemistry/Biology include small molecules with biological activities, bio-macromolecules (proteins, nucleic acids, carbohydrates, and lipids), cells and animals. This course will be focused on principles in various analytical methods used in research of Biochemistry/Biology.

#### **BS571 Advanced Animal Cell Engineering**

The course will provide the students with basic knowledge on cell functions needed for cultivation of animal cells. In addition, the students will be informed about the production of therapeutic proteins from animal cells. Discussions will be also held on recent trends concerning the tissue engineering of human bone marrow, epidermal, and liver cells.

#### **BS582 Food Engineering I**

This course deals with engineering principles related to mass transfer, heat transfer and momentum transfer in food processing. Principles of a panel test and physics-chemical properties of food materials are also discussed.

#### **BS584 Novel Drug Delivery Systems**

This is a general education course of novel drug delivery systems (DDS), introducing sustained-release DDS formulation and targeted drug delivery systems. The importance and current problems concerning stabilization and formulation of DDS and gene delivery systems are the major topics of discussion in this course, as well as the design of polymeric scaffold systems for effective drug delivery.

#### **BS585 Advanced Developmental Biology**

To improve the fundamental knowledge of animal development, this subject is focusing on understanding the molecular and cellular mechanisms of major mammalian developmental events, including oogenesis, spermatogenesis, fertilization, early embryonic development, implantation and organogenesis.

#### **BS586 Plant Developmental Biology**

The plant, an important group of living organisms which provides not only foods but also many medicinal drugs, perfumes, and construction materials, has evolved separately from the animal, thus the extrapolation of knowledge gained from the animal has the limited use. Since our existence on Earth depends so much on plants, however, it is necessary to understand how plants develop themselves and maintain the integrity as multicellular organisms. This lecture will cover how plants develop themselves and how plants maintain the integrity at the molecular levels.

#### **BS588 Cell Signaling**

This course explores advanced topics in cell signaling related to cell proliferation cell death, cell cycle, and so on. Some topics covered include the following: protein kinases and their function, phosphatases and their role in regulation, growth factor receptors and G-proteins, calcium and other second messengers, cell cycle and immune system signal transduction events, etc. A basic review of overall related researches will be provided, and current findings from the scientific literature will be discussed.



**BS589 Cancer Genetics**

Cancer Genetics will discuss the functions of oncogenes and tumor suppressors which are frequently altered in various cancers. In addition, this will discuss the molecular mechanism by which these altered expressions promote tumorigenesis and modern cancer genetics.

**BS611 Advanced Molecular Cell Biology I**

This course covers recent advances in most areas of modern life sciences which graduate students should be acquainted with for their own thesis researches. The course will place a particular emphasis on basic processes of cell biology.

**BS612 Advanced Molecular Cell Biology II**

This course is the continuation of Molecular Cell Biology I, which will cover the recent advances in several fundamental biological phenomena occurring at the level of cells with a particular emphasis on their molecular and mechanistic aspects.

**BS613 Cellular and Molecular Immunology**

This lecture will provide the students with basic and comprehensive concepts of modern immunology in cellular and molecular level. Topics include development of immune system, innate and adaptive immunity, recognition of antigen, lymphocyte development and activation, and immune system in health and disease.

**BS620 Physical Biochemistry**

This course deals with the principles of physical chemical methods in biochemistry and molecular biology. Hydrodynamic as well as spectroscopic methods for separation, characterization and structure determination of biopolymers such as proteins and nucleic acids are discussed.

**BS622 Enzyme Chemistry**

This lecture course deals with a comprehensive discussion of enzyme catalysis: principles of catalytic mechanisms, kinetics of enzyme and nonenzyme catalyzed reactions allosteric interactions between subunits and the mechanisms of coenzyme catalyzed reactions.

**BS624 Protein Chemistry and Engineering**

This course provides seniors with an ability to understand modern protein folding and protein structure analysis. Topics include methods for determining protein structure, biological and biochemical methods in protein design, purposely modified proteins and their properties. Design of mutant proteins, structural analysis of mutant protein by NMR and X-ray crystallography, and applications to science medicine and industry are also included.

**BS626 Nucleic Acid Biochemistry**

This graduate course provides students with the current advancements in nucleic acid research. Focus is given on new unusual structures of DNA and RNA, and newly discovered functions of RNA ribozymes, telomerase RNA, guide RNA and anti-sense RNA, etc.

**BS628 Biological Membranes**

The course focuses on the relationship between the structure and function of biological membranes. The lectures will also provide insight to the characteristics of the liposome, the mutual relationship between liposomes and proteins, the transport of molecules through the membrane, the electrical phenomenon in organisms, the effect of hormones, and the mechanism of energy transduction and membrane fusion.

**BS631 Microbial Genetics**

Provides graduate students in biological sciences with an ability to apply microbial genetics methodology and reasoning to specific biological problems. Topics include mutation and metagenesis, gene theory, mapping and strain construction, genetic manipulation in vivo, plasmid and genetic manipulation in vitro, physical characterization of the whole genome, repair and recombination. mobile genetic elements, control of gene expression, fungi as a genetic system, lambda bacteriophages, and a genetic approach to morphogenesis and behavior.

**BS633 Microbial Physiology**

Advanced topics related to microbial physiology at the graduate level are discussed with a particular emphasis on the methodology of approaching a problem. This course covers protein localization, cell division sensory response/signal transduction, stress response, and various global regulatory networks.

**BS662 Bioseparation Technology**

Basic principles for the economical purification of valuable bio-materials are provided in this course. Issues with regard to scale-up purification processes from bench- to plant-scale are also dealt with.

**BS664 Numerical Methods for Biochemical Engineering**

This course is focused on mathematical methods which are basically required to understand and solve biochemical engineering problems. The numerical methods to solve linear algebraic equations, ordinary and partial differential equations are provided. Matrix operations and the Runge-Kutta method for numerical integration are included.

**BS711 Bioinformatics**

The course provides graduate students with an overview of the characteristics of biological information, organization, and processing mechanism, and introduces various approaches to simulate those systems.

**BS713 Human Genomics**

The course provides the student with an ability to apply the concept of DNA, chromosome and cell in classical genetics to very real situation on human genome, genetic engineering, gene therapy, along with biomedical application in human health care.

**BS720 Selected Topics in Biochemistry**

This course is designed to provide doctoral degree candidates with the current advancements of biochemical research with a focus on a few specific topics of contemporary interest. Different topics are discussed every year.

**BS722 Biochemistry of Carcinogenesis**

This course is designed for graduate students to understand the basic biochemistry of chemical carcinogens. These include metabolism of chemical carcinogen, interactions between the carcinogens and oncogenes, inhibition of chemical carcinogenesis, chemoprevention and reduction of cancer risks, and finally influence of dietary constituents in chemical carcinogenesis.

**BS730 Selected Topics in Microbiology**

This course deals with the most up to date information about microbiology with an emphasis on the applications to production of industrially useful products.

**BS740 Selected Topics in Cell Biology**

This course is designed to provide doctoral degree candidates with the current advancements of cell biology research with a few specific topics of contemporary interest.

**BS742 Molecular Cell Biology**

Details of the cell's delicate structure, functions and their interrelationships are presented. Topics include: plasma membrane, cell nucleus, cytoskeleton, cell signalling, cell growth and division, cell adhesion, cell junctions and the extracellular matrix.

**BS750 Selected Topics in Biotechnology**

The purpose of this course is to give graduate students the most up-to-date information about biotechnology. Topics are decided by instructors. Covered topics are as follows: molecular biology, industrial microbiology, biochemical engineering biomedical technology, and cell cultures.

**BS760 Selected Topics in Environmental Biotechnology**

The purpose of this course is to give graduate students the most up-to-date formation about environmental biotechnology.

**BS781 Special Topics in Food Science & Technology**

This course is designed to expose graduate students in biotechnology to the research topics of current interests in food sciences and technology. It covers the following topics: food biotechnology, novel bioseparation, food additives, and food packaging. Covered topics are as follows: Physical chemistry, food engineering, food chemistry and biochemistry.

**BS791 Scientific Writing in English**

The course is intended to improve graduate students ability to present their research results at international scientific meetings and to write manuscripts for international scientific journals. Students taking this course are to learn structural management and technical pitfalls in scientific writing. They will also practice writing and proofreading of scientific papers.

**BS801 Advanced Topics in Life Science I**

The course provides graduate students with an overview of the characteristics of biological information, organization, and processing mechanism, and introduces various approaches to simulate those systems.

**BS802 Advanced Topics in Life Science II**

The course provides graduate students with an overview of the characteristics of biological information, organization, and processing mechanism, and introduces various approaches to simulate those systems.

**BS803 Advanced Topics in Life Science III**

The course provides graduate students with an overview of the characteristics of biological information, organization, and processing mechanism, and introduces various approaches to simulate those systems.

**BS960 M.S. Thesis Research**

This listing is for participation in advanced research under the direction of a faculty member.

**BS965 Independent Study in M.S.**

This listing is for participation in advanced research under the direction of a faculty member.

**BS966 M.S. Seminar**

This selection is offered to all students in biological sciences as a core curriculum course. The course covers recent relevant and interesting research in modern biology.

**BS980 Ph.D. Thesis Research**

This is advanced research under the direction of a faculty member.

**BS986 Ph.D. Seminar**

This is offered to all students in biological sciences as a core curriculum course. The course covers recent research works in which topics include selected issues of modern biological studies interesting to members of discipline.

**BS990 Graduate Student Seminar**

This course intends to enhance the skill of presentation and communication of the predoctoral students by providing them with an opportunity to present their own results obtained during their doctoral training. In this course, it is mandatory for students to present twice before they finish the Ph. D. program.